

## **MICROPROCESSORS AND COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE**

**Code: EI402**

Contacts: 3L+1T

**Credits: 4**

### **Module I:** [10]

Introduction to microprocessors: Overview of 8085, Internal architecture, Pin Diagram description. Software instruction set and Assembly Language Programming. Addressing Modes.

### **Module II:** [10]

Instruction cycle, machine cycle, Timing diagrams.

Interrupts: Introduction, Interrupt vector table, Interrupt service routine, Design of programs using interrupts. DMA operation.

Stack and Stack Handling, Call and subroutine, Counter and Time delay generation.

### **Module III:** [12]

Hardware Interfacing: Interfacing memory, Interfacing I/O devices.

Programmable peripheral devices (PPI) – Intel 8255, Programmable interval timer – Intel 8254, Programmable Keyboard/Display Controller- Intel 8279, A/D and D/A converters and interfacing of the same.

### **Module IV:** [8]

General organization of a digital computer, Architecture classification, Parallel computersclassification,

Harvard architecture, Von Neumann architecture, Pipelining, pipeline hazards, Multiprocessors, Array processors.

### **Books:**

1. Microprocessor architecture, programming and applications with 8085/8085A, Wiley eastern Ltd, 1989 by Ramesh S. Gaonkar.
2. Intel Corp: The 8085 / 8085A. Microprocessor Book – Intel marketing communication, Wiley inter science publications, 1980.
3. Fundamental of Microprocessor and Microcontrollers, Dhanpat Rai Publications, By B.Ram
4. Computer Architecture & Organization, McGraw Hill, by J.P.Hayes.
5. Computer System Architecture, Pearson, by M. Mano.
6. Computer Architecture – A Quantitative Approach, John Hennessy and David A Patterson.