Discrete Mathematics Code: CS503 Contact: 3L Credits: 3

# Module I:

Introduction to Propositional Calculus: Propositions, Logical Connectives, Conjunction, Disjunction, Negation and their truth table. Conditional Connectives, Implication, Converse, Contrapositive, Inverse, Biconditional statements with truth table, Logical Equivalence, Tautology, Normal forms-CNF, DNF; Predicates and Logical Quantifications of propositions and related examples. [10L]

## Module II:

Theory of Numbers: Well Ordering Principle, Divisibility theory and properties of divisibility; Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic; Euclidean Algorithm for finding G.C.D and some basic properties of G.C.D with simple examples; Congruences, Residue classes of integer modulo () nnZ and its examples; Order, Relation and Lattices: POSET, Hasse Diagram, Minimal, Maximal, Greatest and Least elements in a POSET, Lattices and its properties, Principle of Duality, Distributive and Complemented Lattices. [10L]

# Module III:

Counting Techniques: Permutations, Combinations, Binomial coefficients, Pigeon- hole Principle, Principles of inclusion and exclusions; Generating functions, Recurrence Relations and their solutions using generating function, Recurrence relation of Fibonacci numbers and it's solution, Divide-and-Conquer algorithm and its recurrence relation and its simple application in computer. [10L]

### Module IV:

Graph Coloring: Chromatic Numbers and its bounds, Independence and Clique Numbers, Perfect Graphs-Definition and examples, Chromatic polynomial and its determination, Applications of Graph Coloring. Matchings: Definitions and Examples of Perfect Matching, Maximal and Maximum Matching, Hall's Marriage Theorem (Statement only) and related problems. [6L]

## **Text Books:**

1. Russell Merris, Combinatorics, WILEY-INTERSCIENCE SERIES IN DISCRETE MATHEMATICS AND OPTIMIZATION

2. N. Chandrasekaran and M. Umaparvathi, Discrete Mathematics, PHI

3. Gary Haggard, John Schlipf and Sue Whitesides, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science, CENGAGE Learning.

4. Gary Chartrand and Ping Zhang – Introduction to Graph Theory, TMH

#### **References:**

1. J.K. Sharma, Discrete Mathematics, Macmillan

2. Winfried Karl Grassmann and Jean-Paul Tremblay, Logic and Discrete Mathematics, PEARSON.

3. S. K. Chakraborty and B. K. Sarkar, Discrete Mathematics, OXFORD University Press.

4. Douglas B. West, Introduction to graph Theory, PHI